

**High Commission of India
Accra**

India-Togo Bilateral Brief

Political relations:

India and Togo have cordial bilateral relations. India does not have a resident Mission in Togo. The Indian High Commission in Accra is concurrently accredited to Togo. There is an Indian Honorary Consul in Lomé. Togo opened a resident Mission in New Delhi in October 2010.

Togolese President Mr. Gnassingbe Eyadema visited India in September 1994. This first state visit by a President of Togo (*he had made a brief stopover in Calcutta in 1989 on his way to China*) gave an impetus to bilateral cooperation. India announced a grant of Rs. 10 crore for setting up an agricultural project in Togo. India and Togo also decided to set up a Joint Commission. Prime Minister Mr. Gilbert Houngbo visited India to participate in the CII-Exim Bank Conclave in March 2010 & 2011.

Togolese Minister of Planning, Industrial Development and Administrative Reforms visited India in 1981; Minister for Rural Development in 1985. High-level government and business delegations participated in the CII-EXIM Conclave on 'India-Africa Project Partnerships' held in November 2005 and October 2006 in New Delhi and in May 2006 in Accra. Minister of Cooperation and NEPAD of Togo led the Togolese delegation for the CII Conclave in October 2006.

Prime Minister, Mr. Gilbert Fossoun Houngbo led a Togolese delegation to the 6th CII-Exim Bank Conclave in India in March 2010 and the 12th Regional Conclave on India-Africa Project Partnership in Accra on 3 June 2010. The senior diplomatic Advisor to the President, Mr. Koffi Esaw, visited India in October, 2010 in connection with inauguration of the resident Mission of Togo in India.

A Togolese delegation led by the Minister of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation visited India and participated in the Conference of LDC countries in February, 2011. A 50-member delegation led by the Prime Minister, Mr. Gilbert Fossoun Houngbo, visited India in March, 2011 for the CII Conclave.

A Ministerial delegation led by Mr. Noupokou Dammipi, Minister of Mining & Energy visited Delhi in November, 2011 to sign the LOC agreement with Exim Bank of India for US\$ 15 million Line of Credit (LOC) credit extended to the Government of Togo for Rural Electrification Project.

Three MPs, Mr. Adjamgba Agbessi Theophile, Mr. Koffi Joseph Tchiko Akoda and Mr. Ayao Nicodeme Habia visited India to participate in the 'Leaders of the Future' programme, held in March 2012. The last two MPs, Mr. K. Akoda Tchiko Joseph and Mr. Ayao Habia again visited India in March 2013 under the "Leaders of the Future" programme and also participated in the 9th CII EXIM Bank Conclave on India-Africa Project Partnership. Ms. Essossimna Legzim-Balouki, Minister of Trade and Private Sector Promotion, led the Togolese delegation to the 9th CII-EXIM Bank Conclave held in Delhi in March, 2013. The Minister of Commerce & Private Sector Promotion led a 7-member delegation to the 10th EXIM Bank – CII Conclave held in New Delhi in March 2014.

The Togolese Foreign Minister Mr. Robert Dussey led the Togolese delegation to the IAFS-III Summit in New Delhi (27-30 October 2015) and he had a bilateral meeting with our EAM. The Togolese Minister of Trade, Private Sector Promotion Ms. Essossimna Legzim-Balouki also visited India to take part in the Trade Ministers meet on the sidelines of IAFS-III on 23-24 October 2015.

From India, Lok Sabha Speaker, Dr. Balam Jakhar, visited Lome in 1985 for the Inter-Parliamentary Conference. An Indian dance ensemble visited Togo in 1984. Shri Anand Sharma, MOS (AS), met the President of Togo on 7 March 2007 in Accra during their visit to Ghana to participate in the Golden Jubilee Celebrations of Ghana's Independence and discussed with him various issues of mutual interest.

MOS for Agriculture Shri Mohanbhai Kundariya visited Togo from 7-8 July 2015 as the Special Envoy of the Prime Minister to deliver the invitation to the President and Prime Minister of Togo for the IAFS –III Summit. He called on the Prime Minister of Togo Dr. Komi Selom Klassou during the visit.

MOS for Defence Dr. Bhamre visited Togo on 14-16 October 2016 for the AU Summit on Maritime Security & Safety, accompanied by a four-member delegation. During the visit he was able to meet with the President of Togo, Prime Minister of Togo and other senior officials exchanging views on matters of common interest, security, piracy and bilateral issues.

A 5-member Indian delegation led by Shri Ajay Bhattacharya, Secretary (Fertilizers), visited Togo on 10-11 July, 2012 for exploring possibilities of cooperation in the area of phosphatic fertilizers. Another high level GOI delegation, led by Shri Sudhir Mital, Secretary (Fertilizer), visited Togo in June, 2013 for exploring possibilities of mining of phosphate and downstream manufacture of fertilizer.

A 3-member Indian delegation led by Shri Arvind Kaushal, Additional Secretary, Department of Agricultural Research and Education visited Togo in December 2013 in connection with the establishment of Agricultural Seed Production-cum-Demonstration Centre in Togo under IAFS decisions.

A 2-member IL&FS Cluster delegation, Dr Milan Sharma and Ms. Swati Joshi visited Togo in May 2014 in connection with providing technical assistance for development of the Togolese cotton industry.

Commercial relations:

India has provided economic assistance to Togo in the form of tractors (60), water pumps, sewing machines, ambulance, transport vehicles, corn-grinding machines, etc. On the request from the Togolese government, Indelible ink was supplied in 2002 for the elections held in Togo. India sent a consignment of medicines required by the floods affected people in 2008. Government of India has assured a financial support of US \$ 100,000 to the Togolese Government for the organizing of the AU Maritime Security Summit in Lomé in October 2016.

The Synthetic & Rayon Textiles Export Promotion Council (SRTEPC) of India organized a 2-day Indian Textile Exhibition (INTEXPO 2013) in March, 2013 in Togo. This first ever exhibition received good participation from local companies/traders.

The Indian Institute of Foreign Trade (IFFT), New Delhi, in collaboration with the Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Togo, organized an Executive Development Programme (EDP) in Lomé in August 2013. It was attended by 69 participants from the Government, Public Sector organizations and private businesses. A two-member delegation from Apollo Hospitals visited Togo in March 2015 to explore opportunities in the health sector.

India has extended four Lines of Credit (LOCs) totaling US\$ 144.35 million through EBID and bilaterally) to Togo for various projects, which include 'Project Health Equipment' (completed); project to Upgrade the Power Generation and Distribution Capacity of CCET (under implementation); Rural Electrification (launched in October 2013); Transmission Lines in Kara-Mango-Dapong (signed in March 2014) and financing "Farming and Cultivation of Rice, Maize and Sorghum" (under processing).

In 2008, Togo signed the Country Agreement with TCIL for the Pan African E-Network Project which has been implemented. India has also offered to set up three other projects, viz. Human Settlement Centre, an India-Africa Centre for English Language Training, and an Agricultural Seed Production-cum-Demonstration in Togo under the decisions of the India-Africa Forum Summit (IAFS). Secretary, Indian Council for Agricultural Research (ICAR) led a 3-member delegation from India for discussions with Togolese authorities on the setting up of Agricultural Seed Production-cum-Demonstration Centre in Togo in December 2013.

According to available statistics, total bilateral trade between the two countries in 2016-17 was US \$ 422.47 million. Trade had grown steadily between 2011-12 to 2015-16, reaching US \$ 884 million in 2014-15. The trade figures for the past five years are as follows:

(Figures in USD million)

Year	Export to Togo	Import from Togo	Total Trade
2012-13	299.88	177.41	477.29
2013-14	443.93	156.34	600.27
2014-15	688.42	195.65	884.07
2015-16	532.19	225.09	757.28
2016-17	284.05	138.42	422.47

India's major exports to Togo include mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; cereals and preparation of cereals cotton; articles of apparel and clothing; iron and steel articles; man-made filaments; man-made staple fibers; drugs and pharmaceuticals; machinery & mechanical appliances; plastic and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof; vehicles and parts and accessories thereof, etc. Imports from Togo include natural phosphates, ferrous and copper waste and scrap; wood and articles of wood; other metal scrap; oil seeds; coconuts & brazil nuts etc..

ITEC:

India offers training in human resource development under the Indian Technical & Economic Cooperation (ITEC) Programme. In the last couple of years, Togo has expressed strong interest in the capacity building modules under the ITEC programme. Togo utilized 35 ITEC slots allotted in 2012-13; 37 in 2013-14; 35 in 2014-15 and 33 in 2015-16. In addition to the above, 6 Togolese

scientists travelled to India between June and December 2013 for research studies under the CV Raman Research Fellowships Scheme.

Indian community:

Indian community in Togo is small and there are about 200-300 Indians living in the country. Most of them are businessmen engaged in trading, assembling, running super markets, hotels etc. The community has an Association though not very active due to the small size of the community. The International Day of Yoga was organized on 21 June 2015 with a participation of about 150 people from different walks of life and similar events were organized to mark the 2nd International Day of Yoga on 26 June 2016 and 3rd International Day of Yoga on 18 June 2017.

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Website: <http://www.hciaccra.in/>

FacebookPage: <https://www.facebook.com/IndiaInGhana/>

Recommended Reading References

1.	Togo by Robert J. Blake
2.	Togo In Depth: A Peace Corps Publication by Peace Corps