

INDIA-BELGIUM BILATERAL RELATIONS

POLITICAL

- Belgium was among the first European countries to establish diplomatic relations with independent India in September 1947. Our close bilateral relationship is based on shared commonalities and commitment to the rule of law, federalism and pluralism. Belgium supports India's aspiration for permanent membership of the UNSC.
- The year 2022 marks 75 years of India-Belgium diplomatic relations.

High Level Visits

From India:

- **Minister of External Affairs, Dr. S. Jaishankar**, met his Belgian counterpart, Mr. Philippe Goffin, on the sidelines of the European Union Foreign Affairs Council in Brussels on **17 February 2020**.
- **Minister of External Affairs, Dr. S. Jaishankar**, visited Brussels on **29-30 August 2019**. During the visit, he met his Belgian counterpart, Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs and Defence, Mr. Didier Reynders and had comprehensive discussions on a range of bilateral and regional issues.
- **Vice President of India Shri M Venkaiah Naidu**, visited Brussels for the 12th Asia-Europe Meeting (ASEM) hosted by the European Union on **18 -19 October 2018**. He called on His Majesty the King of the Belgians and discussed bilateral cooperation between Belgium and India as well as contemporary issues of shared interest.
- **Minister of External Affairs, Smt. Sushma Swaraj**, visited Belgium on **20-22 June 2018** and held a bilateral meeting with Belgian DPM and of Foreign Minister, Mr. Didier Reynders, and reviewed the ongoing bilateral cooperation and issues of mutual interest.
- **Prime Minister Shri Narendra Modi** visited Belgium on **30 March 2016**, just a few days after a deadly terrorist attack in Brussels. Both India and Belgium strongly condemned the attack, pledged to combat terrorism and reviewed the bilateral partnership. An MoU for bilateral cooperation in Biotechnology and a Letter of Intent on the existing MoU on Shipping Cooperation were signed. **The proposed visit of Prime Minister of India, Shri Narendra Modi to Belgium on 12-13 March, 2020 was postponed owing to the outbreak of the Covid 19 pandemic.**
- **President of India, Shri Pranab Mukherjee**, paid a State visit to Belgium on **2-5 October 2013** and jointly inaugurated the Europalia-India Cultural festival jointly with the King of Belgians. During the visit five MoUs were signed between Belgian and Indian Universities.
- **Prime Minister Dr. Manmohan Singh** paid an official visit to Belgium on **9-11 December 2010**.
- **Vice President Shri M. Hamid Ansari** visited Brussels on **3-5 October 2010** and led the Indian delegation to the 8th Asia Europe Meeting (ASEM).
- There have been regular **Ministerial level** interactions between the two countries. These include visits by: Minister of Commerce and Industry, Shri Piyush Goyal, from 17-18 June 2022 to launch the EU-India FTA negotiations; Minister of Railways, Communications and Electronics & Information Technology, Shri Ashwini Vaishnaw on 16 June 2022 to visit the headquarters of imec (international research & development organization, active in the fields of nanoelectronics and digital technologies) at Leuven; MoS for Health, Shri. Ashwini Kumar Choubey in September 2019 for the Global Vaccine Summit 2019; Minister of Road Transport, Highways and Shipping Shri Nitin Gadkari in 19-20 November 2014; MoS for External Affairs Gen (Retd) V K Singh in October 2014 for WW I centenary commemoration; EAM Shri Salman Khurshid on 30-31 January 2013; and MoS for External Affairs Smt. Preeti Kaur on 15-19 April 2012.

From Belgium:

- On the occasion of the 70th Anniversary of the establishment of India-Belgium diplomatic relations, the King and Queen of the Belgians, **Their Majesties King Philippe and Queen Mathilde, paid a State visit to India on 5-11 November 2017**. They were accompanied by H.E. Mr. Didier Reynders, DPM and Minister of Foreign & European Affairs, H.E. Mr. Geert Bourgeois, Minister-President of Flanders region, H.E. Mr. Willy Borsus, Minister-President of Walloon region and H.E. Mr. Rudy Demotte, Minister-President of the

Wallonia-Brussels region, and a number of senior officials. A large business and academic delegation also accompanied them.

- In addition to the official programme, Their Majesties inaugurated an exhibition on 'India's contribution in World War I' and launched a book on "Indians in Flanders Fields". Their Majesties also took part in various business and academic seminars organized during the visit. They also visited Taj Mahal.
- In Mumbai, His Majesty participated in a remembrance ceremony at the Memorial of the 2008 terrorist attack at the Taj Mahal Palace Hotel, and visited Oval Maidan for a cricket demonstration.
- **Mr. Alexander De Croo**, Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Development Cooperation, Digital Agenda and Telecom visited India from 6-7 February, 2017.
- **Mr Pieter de Crem, Secretary of State for Foreign Trade of Belgium visited India** on 13-18 January 2015 and later on 15-19 February, 2016.
- Belgian Foreign Minister Mr. Didier Reynders visited India in August 2012.
- Prime Minister Mr. Guy Verhofstadt visited India on 2-7 November 2006.
- The **Belgian Royal family** has traditionally led economic delegations to India. Princess Astride led an economic Mission to India comprising of 350 CEOs in November 2013. King Philippe (as Crown Prince) led an economic delegation of 350 business leaders to India on 20-27 March 2010. King Albert II and Queen Paola of Belgians visited India on 3- 12 November 2008.

Foreign Office Consultations

- The **inaugural Foreign Office Consultations** were held on 2 May 2018 in Brussels led by Smt. Ruchi Ghanashyam, Secretary (West), MEA on the Indian side and Mr. Dirk Achten, Secretary General, MFA on the Belgian side. The two sides reviewed bilateral relations and exchanged views on regional and international affairs.
- The next round of Foreign Office Consultations are being proposed with the dates to be decided in mutual consultation.

ECONOMIC & COMMERCIAL

- **India's Joint Economic Commission Meeting (India-BLEU JCM)** with the Belgium-Luxembourg Economic Union, established in 1997, is the main vehicle for discussing the bilateral economic and commercial issues. **The 17th India-BLEU JCM was held virtually on 16 September 2021.**
- The focus of our bilateral relations has traditionally been on trade and investment.
- India is Belgium's 14th largest export destination and India is the 16th largest importer to Belgium. India is Belgium's seventh largest export destination outside the EU and the sixth largest trade partner outside the EU.
- Trade in diamonds dominates our bilateral trade.
- In 2021 total bilateral trade between Belgium and India totaled Euro 12.22 Billion. Belgian imports from India in 2021 totaled Euros 6.07 Billion. Belgian exports to India totaled Euros 6.15 Billion.
- Major Indian exports: Precious metals & stones, Chemicals, Base metals
- Indian imports: Precious metals & stones, Chemicals, Machinery and equipment
- FDI flows from Belgium to India from April 2000 to March 2022 stood at \$ 2.556 Billion.
- There are **around 160 Belgian companies present in India**. Several Indian companies, particularly in the IT and software sectors, such as TCS, Infosys, Tech Mahindra, HCL, etc. have established base in Belgium to cater to the Belgian as well as European markets.

SECTORAL COOPERATION

- India and Belgium cooperate in the field of **Science and Technology** under the framework of an MoU signed during the visit of the Belgian PM to India in November 2006. A **Joint Committee on S&T** has been established based on the agreement.
- The remote technical activation of a **3.6 metre optical telescope located at Devasthal** in Uttarakhand was jointly carried out by the Prime Ministers of India and Belgium during PM's visit to Belgium on 30 March 2016. India and Belgium cooperate in dedicated fields in Science and Technology under the frameworks of MoU on Cooperation in Space Technology (1998); MoU between TERI India and VITO-Belgium (2014); and MoU between BARC and SCK – SEN (Belgian Nuclear Research Centre, 2012). India and Belgium have co-funded 16 projects in the area of life-sciences, exact sciences, astronomy etc. The

4th call for joint projects was launched after the 5th meeting of COMMIX held on 18th January, 2021. A new 2.5m telescope for the Mount Abu was virtually inaugurated on 16 Oct 2020. AMOS has also designed, manufactured, assembled and installed Multi Application Solar Telescope (MAST), a 50 m diameter class telescope for the Udaipur Solar Observatory (USO) in India. A 4m Liquid Mirror Telescope (ILMT) installed at Devasthal is also ready.

- **An MoU for cooperation in the field of Renewable Energy between India and Belgium** (Federal/ Regional level for Energy) was signed on 29 September 2015. It is under active discussion for renewal. The 3rd meeting of the JWG on Renewables was held on 28 Oct 2021 in the virtual mode.
- An **MoU for cooperation in the field of ICT** was signed on 7 November 2017 during the Royal Mission to India and a Joint Working Group on ICT met in Brussels in September 2019 and identified potential areas for collaboration such as cyber security, fintech, Internet of Things (IoT), big data, blockchains, AI etc. that are also aligned with the EU's digital agenda and priorities. It is under active discussion for renewal.
- Through an MoU between the Ministry of Shipping of India and Antwerp Port Authority training of Indian Port officials is being facilitated. The MoU was renewed in February 2020.

EDUCATION & CULTURE

- **Around 764 Indian students** are pursuing their studies in Belgium Universities in Ghent, Leuven, Antwerp and Brussels. Five MoUs on education were signed during the State visit of Rashtrapati in 2013, namely: a) MoU between JNU and University of Ghent; b) MoU between Delhi University and University of Ghent; c) MoU between Delhi University and University of Leuven; d) MoU between DU and Free University of Brussels (ULB); and e) MoU between the University of Hyderabad and University of Ghent.
- India and Belgium have a Cultural Agreement in place since 1973. India was the partner country for the Europalia-India Cultural Festival held from 4 October 2013 to 26 January 2014 in Belgium. The festival was jointly inaugurated by Rashtrapati and the King of the Belgians. The festival included nearly 300 events showcasing Indian art and antiquities, music and dance performances, cinema, theatre, literature, as well as cuisine, hosted by about 200 partner venues across Belgium.
- Previously, an Indian festival 'TEJAS' was organized by ICCR from October 2006 to January 2007 in Belgium.
- There are 4 statues/busts of Mahatma Gandhi in Belgium. The then EAM Shri Salman Khurshid unveiled a bust of Mahatma Gandhi in the office complex of the Governor of the Antwerp province on 30 January 2013. On the 151st Birth anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi, a statue of the Rashtrapita was inaugurated by the Governor and Mayor of Antwerp along with the Ambassador of India in October 2020. This statue is installed in front of the Antwerp Courthouse, a prominent legal and architectural landmark of Antwerp. The statue is a gift of the Indian government. In Brussels, there is a statue of Mahatma Gandhi in park Moleenbeek and the embassy premises.
- A bust of Gurudev Rabindranath Tagore was inaugurated at the Literary Garden in the Faculty of Arts of the Catholic University of Leuven on the occasion of Gurudev's 154th Birth Anniversary on 7 May 2015.
- More than 9000 Indian troops had made the supreme sacrifice in Flanders fields during World War I. To commemorate the sacrifice by Indian soldiers, an Indian Memorial Pillar was re-installed alongside Menin Gate in Ypres on 12 March 2011, where the annual Armistice Day celebrations are held. On the centenary of the armistice of World War I, a memorial concert for the Indian soldiers was held at Knokke Heist on 11 November 2018. This was 16th such edition. On 18 November 2018, the annual commemoration ceremony for Indian soldiers who participated in World War I took place at the Indian Memorial in Ypres.

Culture and People to People Contact

ICCR-BOZAR MoU

- An MoU was signed between ICCR and BOZAR (Center for Fine Arts – Brussels) for cooperation in the field of culture on 4 February, 2021.

- **Yoga has also become a major bridge of culture** between India and Belgium. Every year, International Day of Yoga is celebrated in several cities and towns of Belgium, including Brussels, Antwerp, Leuven, Durbuy, Mons, Enghien and Kortrijk.
- People to people contact between India and Belgium has also been further strengthened in the recent years through **successful twinning initiatives** - the Belgian city of Leuven is now connected to the Indian cities of New Delhi and Gwalior.
- The cities of **Leuven and Ghent**, which already host numerous Indian students and researchers in their renowned Universities, celebrated a **Festival of Indian Culture in Leuven and Ghent** in November 2021.

INDIAN DIASPORA

- According to the latest estimates, there are **around 24,732 members of the Indian Diaspora in Belgium** – of these, 14286 are Non-Resident Indians (NRI) which includes around **764** Indian students & around **2000** IT Professionals, and around 10446 are Persons of Indian Origin (PIOs)

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