

## **India-Romania Relations**

India and Romania established diplomatic relations in 1948, and raised it to Ambassadorial level in 1968.

### **Political Relations**

Bilateral political relations between India and Romania are warm and friendly. The two countries celebrated 75 years of diplomatic relations in 2023. Both countries regularly support each other on several multilateral issues and work in tandem at the UN and other international organizations.

### **Interactions between EAM and FM of Romania**

- EAM and Foreign Minister of Romania, Mr. Bogdan Aurescu met on the sidelines of Munich Security Conference on 19 February 2022. FM Aurescu attended the Raisina Dialogue 2021 online. EAM addressed the Annual Meeting of Romanian Diplomacy on 8 September, 2021. They also interacted briefly at the Foreign Ministers' lunch in Bled, Slovenia on 3 September, 2021, and met on the sidelines of EU-Indo-Pacific Ministerial Forum in Stockholm on 13 May 2023.
- Mrs. Luminița-Teodora Odobescu, the Foreign Minister of Romania visited India from 23 to 24 February 2024 to participate in the Raisina Dialogue. She also met EAM on the sidelines. Following the meeting, a Joint Declaration marking 10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the signing of Joint Statement on Establishing an Extensive Partnership was issued.
- EAM met H.E. Mrs. Luminița Odobescu, Foreign Minister of Romania on the sidelines of 79<sup>th</sup> UN General Assembly in New York in September 2024.
- EAM met Mr. Emil Hurezeanu, Foreign Minister of Romania on the sidelines of Munich Security Conference in February 2025.

### **Other Recent Bilateral Visits**

- Vice President (VP) of India, Shri M. Venkaiah Naidu visited Romania on 18-20 September 2018 at the invitation of President of Senate of Romania.
- Foreign Minister of Romania, Mr. Teodor Viorel Melescanu, paid an official visit to India from 24 to 27 November 2018.

- Shri Jyotiraditya M. Scindia, Minister of Civil Aviation visited Romania from 1-7 March 2022 as Special Envoy of PM for Operation Ganga. During this visit, he called on PM of Romania, Mr. Nicolae Ciuca and had an online meeting with Vice PM and Minister of Transport and Infrastructure, Mr. Sorin Grindeanu.
- The Minister of State in the Ministry of Women and Child Development, Mrs. Krishna Raj paid a goodwill visit to Romania from 12-16 November 2016.

### **Agreements**

Recently signed important agreements include:

- (i) MoU between Ministry of Tourism of the Republic of India and Ministry of Tourism of Romania on Cooperation in the Field of Tourism.
- (ii) Joint Statement on establishing an Extensive Partnership between India and Romania.
- (iii) Agreement between India and Romania on Exemption of Visa Requirement for Holders of Diplomatic Passports.
- (iv) Cultural Exchange Programme between India and Romania for the period 2022-2027.
- (v) Romania signed Framework Agreement for joining International Solar Alliance on 3 December 2023.
- (vi) A Joint Declaration marking 10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the signing of Joint Statement on Establishing an Extensive Partnership issued on 23 February 2024.

### **JECs and JWGs**

The 17<sup>th</sup> session of the India-Romania Joint Committee for Economic Cooperation (JEC) was held in Bucharest on 1-2 February 2012. The Indian delegation was led by then MoS for Commerce & Industry, Shri Jyotiraditya M. Scindia. The Romanian side was led by Mr. Ion Arton, then Minister of Economy, Trade and Business Environment.

The 18<sup>th</sup> Session of the JEC was held in New Delhi on 7 April 2017. The Joint Protocol was signed by the two sides after the meeting.

### **FOCs**

5<sup>th</sup> FOCs was held at Secretary level in Bucharest on 12 June 2023. Indian side was led by Shri Sanjay Verma, Secretary (West) and Romanian side by Mr. Traian Laurentiu Hristea, State Secretary. Secretary (West) also met Chairperson of the Foreign Policy Committee of Chamber of Deputies (Lower House) of the

Romanian Parliament, Mrs. Rozalia-Ibolya Biro. President of Parliamentary Friendship Group with India, Mrs. Claudia Mihaela Banu and other members of the Foreign Policy Committee and India Friendship Group were also present.

### **Bilateral Trade between India and Romania**

India-Romania trade statistics are as under:-

<b>Financial Year</b>	<b>Export</b>	<b>Import</b>	<b>Total Bilateral Trade</b>	<b>Trade Balance for India</b>
2019-20	316.64	227.19	543.83	89.45
2020-21	371.84	193.97	565.81	177.87
2021-22	592.74	263.10	855.84	329.64
2022-23	744.44	562.21	1306.65	182.23
2023-24	1780.00	1200.80	2980.80	579.20
2024-25 (April-November)	655.54	297.57	953.11	357.97

(Department of Commerce, Govt. of India statistics in US\$ million)

Main Indian exports to Romania include: Petroleum Products, engineering goods, drugs and pharmaceuticals, ceramic products and glassware, man-made yarns/fabrics, ready-made garments of all textiles, organic and inorganic chemicals, Plastic and linoleum, electronic goods, mica, coal and other ores, oil seeds, fruits and vegetables, rice, leather and leather manufacturers, marine products, tobacco, coffee, gems and jewellery etc.

Main Indian imports from Romania include: Machinery, boilers, animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products, Optical items Electrical, electronic items, Mineral fuel, oils, distillation products, cereals, rubbers, iron and steel, plastics, wood and article of wood, article of iron and steel, wool and animal hairs, vehicle parts etc.

### **Indian Investments in Romania**

Indian investment in Romania is estimated to be in the range of USD 46 Million. Major companies like Wipro, Infosys Consulting SRL, Arcelor-Mittal SA, Sun Pharma, Dr. Reddy's Labs, GENPACT Romania SRL, HCL Technologies Romania SRL, Liberty Galati SA, Sunwave Pharma, Thakral Group, FERCO Group, Prime

Healthcare, Transdanube Trading SRL, Evaluserve, Wipro Pari are present in Romania.

### **Romanian investments in India**

Romanian companies such as Hanna Instruments Romania SRL, Omnia Professional SRL, FSS Activ Group SRL, Vard Tulcea, STX RO Electrotulcea SRL had invested in India. Total investment is less than USD 13.17 million. However, in the last few years, there have been no major investments observed.

### **ITEC and Other Exchanges**

Till date, Romania has utilised over 114 ITEC slots. In 2023-24, Four Romanian participants attended various ITEC programmes in India. Romanian diplomats have also attended various courses conducted by SSIFS.

4 MPs and 1 Mayor participated ICCR's Gen Next Democracy Programme from 05-14 September 2022 at New Delhi.

Two journalists from Romania visited Delhi and Hyderabad from 13 to 20 March, 2024 as a part of a familiarization visit organized by Government of India.

### **Cultural Cooperation**

On 1 July 2022, the Cultural Exchange Programme between the Government of the Republic of India and the Government of Romania was signed for the period 2022-2027. Embassy of India in Bucharest has been collaborating with local cultural groups such as Rabindra Nath Tagore Cultural Centre in Bucharest to organise "Namaste India" festival, which has become an annual and has extremely popular event in Romania. Similarly, the International Day of Yoga has been celebrated regularly in Romania every year since 2015, with a growing number of participants. The 10<sup>th</sup> International Day of Yoga 2024 was celebrated in a record number of 17 cities in Romania. Ayurveda is practiced by an increasing number of doctors and experts in Romania, and AMN Romania regularly organises Ayurveda events. The first Ayush Information Cell in Bucharest was inaugurated in April 2021. The Cluj Centre for India Studies is located in Babes-Bolyai University, one of the leading universities of Romania and the Romania-India Study Center, inaugurated in December 2021, is located in Romanian-American University in Bucharest. A 5-Member ICCR Troupe led by Ms. Leena Malakar visited Targu Jiu, Romania from 20-25 August 2023 to give cultural performances. They participated in

International Folklore Festival, "Acasa La Brancusi" and conducted workshop during their visit. "Bridging Cultures" exhibition was organized at the Palace of Parliament between 15<sup>th</sup> August and 31<sup>st</sup> August, 2024. This exhibition showcased 75 watercolour paintings by Dr. Ram Viranjan, Dean of the Faculty of Fine Arts at Kurukshetra University and it delved into the rich themes of Indian landscapes and human portraits, offering a vivid exploration of India's diverse cultural and natural beauty.

On 17<sup>th</sup> September 2024, commemorative joint postal stamps marking 75 years of diplomatic relations between India and Romania were released in the two capitals. In New Delhi, External Affairs Minister Dr. S. Jaishankar, Shri Jyotiraditya Madhavrao Scindia, Minister of Communications and Development of the North Eastern Region, and Her Excellency Mrs. Daniela-Mariana Sezonov Țane, Ambassador of Romania to India unveiled the stamps. H.E. Mr. Traian Laurențiu Hristea, Secretary of State, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and H.E. Mr. Rahul Shrivastava, Ambassador of India to Romania released the stamps in Romania.

### **Indian Community**

The Indian community in Romania, including NRIs and PIOs, numbers around 9000, including approx. 8100 workers. Recently, there has been a considerable increase in the number of Indian workers joining the construction and other sectors in Romania.

**March 2025**