

## **Conference on Interaction and Confidence Building Measures in Asia (CICA)**

Conference on Interaction and Confidence Building Measures in Asia (CICA) is a forum aimed at enhancing cooperation through elaborating multilateral approaches towards promoting peace, security and stability in Asia. CICA was established at the initiative of President Nursultan Nazarbaev of Kazakhstan outlined at the 47th UNGA in 1992. It currently has 24 members, namely Afghanistan, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Cambodia, China, Egypt, India, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Mongolia, Pakistan, Palestine, Republic of Korea, Russia, Tajikistan, Thailand, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Uzbekistan, Vietnam. India has been a member right since CICA's inception. Eight countries (Bangladesh, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Philippines, Qatar, Ukraine and USA) and three international organizations (the United Nations, the OSCE and the League of Arab States) are Observers in CICA. Kazakhstan chaired the CICA process from its inception to the 3<sup>rd</sup> CICA Summit held in Istanbul on 08 June 2010. Turkey assumed Chairmanship of CICA for two years from the 3<sup>rd</sup> CICA Summit.

2. CICA has a Secretariat based in Almaty since June 2006. CICA holds its Summits (HOS/HOG level) every four years. Three Summits have been held so far, in 2002, 2006 and 2010. Prime Minister Atal Bihari Vajpayee participated in the first CICA Summit in 2002. Shri Murali Deora, Minister of Petroleum and Natural Gas attended the second CICA Summit in 2006 as the Special Envoy of Prime Minister. Commerce & Industry Minister Shri Anand Sharma attended the 3<sup>rd</sup> CICA Summit held in Istanbul on 8 June 2010 as PM's Special Envoy. CICA ministerial meetings are also held every four years at the level of Ministers of Foreign Affairs. The 3<sup>rd</sup> CICA Ministerial was held in Almaty on 25 August 2008 which was attended by MOS (EA) Shri Anand Sharma. Special Working Group (SWG) and Senior Officials Committee (SOC) meetings are held periodically to discuss further cooperation and related activities among CICA member states in mutually agreed areas. The last CICA SWG and SOC meetings were held in Istanbul, Turkey from 28-29 February 2012.

3. The CICA Catalogue of CBMs adopted in 2004 identified five basic dimensions for the implementation of CBMs viz. economic, environmental, human, against new challenges and threats, and military-political. In recent years CICA has made the transition from a declaratory phase to the phase of implementation of CBMs in various areas. Concept Papers and Action Plans have been developed and adopted on several subjects such as energy security, transport corridors, combating illicit narco trafficking, information technology, small and medium enterprises, tourism, new threats and challenges and human dimension. Expert Meetings and Seminars are held on various dimensions from time to time. Some of the recent events include the First CICA Chief's of Police meeting in Antalya from 26-27 May 2010, CICA e-Government Policy Course in Seoul from 06-10 September 2010, CICA Conference on Interethnic Dialogue in Issyk-Kol, Kyrgyzstan on 02 October 2010, CICA Small and Medium Enterprises (SME) Experts meeting

in Istanbul on 24 January 2011, First CICA Business Forum (CBF) in Bangkok from 30-31 March 2011, CICA Experts Meeting on Cooperation for the Development of Secure and Effective Systems of Transportation Corridor in Baku from 20-21 April 2011, Regional Training on Precursors and Chemical Control in Bangkok from 22-28 August 2011 First Expert Meeting on Combating Desertification in Ulaanbaatar from 6-7 September 2011, Luncheon Meeting of CICA Foreign Ministers on the sidelines of the UN General Assembly in New York on 26 September 2011, International Narcotics Law Enforcement Training Course in Bangkok from 30 January to 08 February 2012, CICA Workshop on Modus Operandi: Method of Drug Concealment and Detection in Tehran from 19-21 February 2012, Fourth Economic Sub-Group and SWG/SOC Meetings in Istanbul, Turkey from 27-29 February 2012, etc.

4. The Declaration adopted by the 3<sup>rd</sup> CICA Summit reaffirmed the commitment to CICA as a forum for dialogue and enhancing cooperation and recognized the important role being played by the CICA in meeting the challenges faced by the world community in general and Asia in particular. Member States condemned terrorism and regarded it as the most serious threat to international peace and security. The Declaration also covered several other issues including disarmament and non-proliferation, peaceful uses of nuclear energy, drug trafficking, energy security, global financial crisis, UN reform, situation in Afghanistan and the Middle East.

5. India has been associated with the CICA process and its activities since the beginning. India believes that CICA can help contribute to the development of a cooperative framework in Asia, based on mutual understanding, trust and sovereign equality. India has emphasized a step-by-step approach in CICA, rooted in the realities of Asia taking into account interests and consensus of all Member States. India has underlined that CICA should focus on implementing CBMs in areas already identified in the 2004 CICA Catalogue of CBMs and the 2007 Cooperative Approach for the Implementation of CICA CBMs. India hosted a CICA Special Working Group /Senior Officials Committee meeting from 18-20 February 2009 in New Delhi. India has seconded an officer of the Government of India to the CICA Secretariat located in Almaty since April 2007. India has volunteered to co-ordinate the CBMs on Energy Security with the Republic of Korea and CBMs in the field of developing secure and effective transportation corridors with Azerbaijan.

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